

"ՏԵ՛

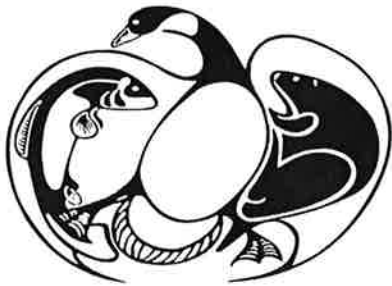


ՃՐՎ. ԴԶ ՃԼ՝ԳԺ ՎՆՐ.ՃԵԴ՝



"ᑭᑭ"

ᑭᑭᑭ. ᑭᑭ ᑭᑭᑭᑭ ᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭ



ᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭ: ᑭᑭᑭ. ᑭᑭ ᑭᑭᑭᑭ ᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭ
ᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭ, ᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭ

ᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭ: ᑭᑭᑭ ᑭᑭᑭ
ᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭ ᑭᑭᑭ

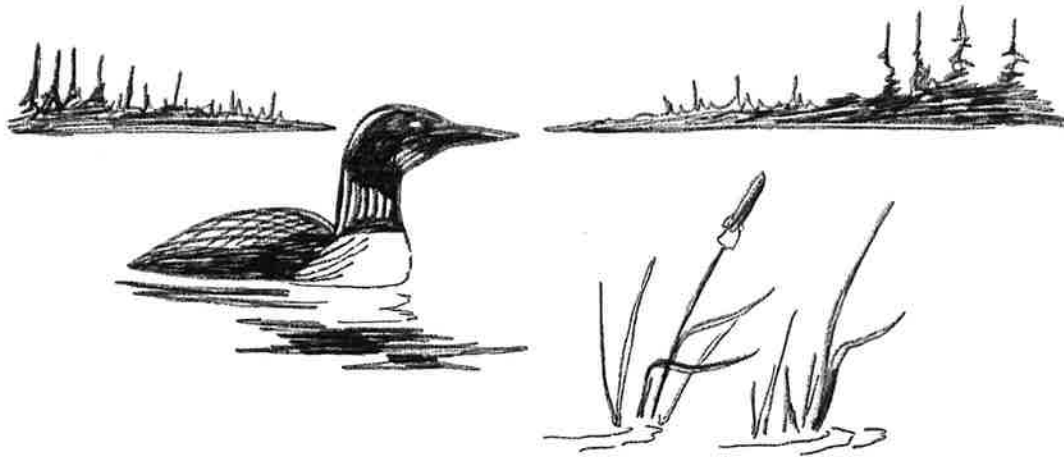
ᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭ: ᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭ ᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭ

ᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭ
ᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭ ᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭ
ᑭᑭᑭ. ᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭ
ᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭ
Department of Indian and Northern Affairs

ISBN 0-919523-60-9

σ^C Δ"ΡJΔ.³

бΔ^dм∇.∇ ΔJРL.Δ.σ Λd qdσ ▷бP◁◁PJ³ б ◁◁PJσ-
dCP³ бΔ^dм∇.σ-, Pq.PΛ◁P³ q◁◁PJ- ∇Δ^dм◁- ◁◁.J³³
PσC◁bPJσ- Pq PσC◁.PqΔqσ- ◁σJσJΔ.σ` Δтqₓ



Δ"ΡΩΔ·α' 9σΡ9C]Δ·- ΔΔ·Ψς'

ΔβγΛU	βΨβ'9·	Ρ"Ρ'σLβμ
L'βΔ·	Γαβ'?	Δ·ηPLβ'?
CΡ'β"Ρ9	Γμδd"ρ	Λδ∇·γμ∇·
Δ·ζ'	ΩL	Δ'δU
ΔγΔ·	Δ·ρβ·	σ"Λ
μΛΓΔ·>Ψς'	L"βUΔ·	ααΡ·
ddd"∇	ΔσΨσσ	ΛΨ°
Γβ· ΠΛ'	αC∇·Ρ9	ΔC<τγ'
LJς'	ΔσΡς'	·Δ"Ψ
Ψβγ'	<'d"ρ	Δβη"Ψ
Δ·Δ·	ΛτΨης'	ΓσΨ'
ργ·Γα'	Δ"βCΓα'	ΡςCΛ'
Γ"Ρα'	∇·Λσβ'	Δ"σJς'

9δτ' 9ΩC' βΔ'μ∇·-

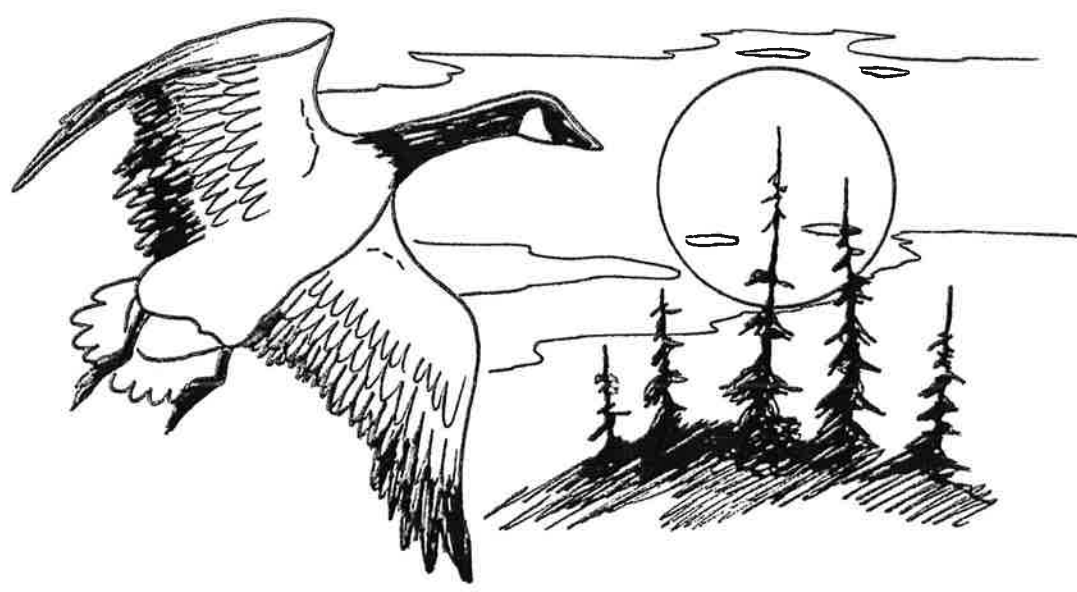
- 1 CΨCLΔ·- ΡΩΠ'δσL' Δ"ΡΩΔ·α' βΔΡγρ' ∇ΔσJLβμ- "Ψβ' ∇σLρ"Δσ' Δμ∇·σΔ·? Δ"ΡΩΔ·α' Ρ"Ρ'V<μβ' ΔσααβΩ' Cγ· Δ'Ρ"ΡΩΔ·? ∇ΔΡγ'x
- 2 ααCα' LραU"ρρβτγx "Ψβ" ∇LραUγΔ·-x
- 3 ΔβΡΛΔΔCΨC∇·? ΔΔ·> ΔΔ·Ψς' Ψββ'x
- 4 ΔΔCΨC]· Δμ∇·σΔ·? ΡΩU'δσL':
 - 1) ααΩ' Ωβα' Ψββ·
 - 2) ∇ΨσβρΔ·- ∇ΨβVΨΔ·- ∇ΔαΠρΔ·- 9δτ' ΓρΔ·- Δ∇·τα' Δ·β9·σρδΔ·-

ህገወጥ ጥያቄዎቻችን

ጥያቄዎችን ለማስፈጸም "ህገወጥ ጥያቄዎቻችን"

ይኑሩ ለዓለም ጥያቄዎቻችን ለዓለም ጥያቄዎቻችን

- 1 ጥያቄዎቻችን ለዓለም ጥያቄዎቻችን
- 2 ዓለም ጥያቄዎቻችን ለዓለም ጥያቄዎቻችን
- 3 ጥያቄዎቻችን ለዓለም ጥያቄዎቻችን
- 4 ጥያቄዎቻችን ለዓለም ጥያቄዎቻችን
- 5 ጥያቄዎቻችን ለዓለም ጥያቄዎቻችን



ሚስት በረገገረገዳ"ልጅ

ከሌሎችም "ሆኑ

የሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ "ሆኑ ከሌሎችም ከሌሎችም ለሚገኝ
የሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ

ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ከሌሎችም "ሆኑ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ
ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ
ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ
ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ

ከሌሎችም ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ
ከሌሎችም ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ
ከሌሎችም ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ
ከሌሎችም ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ ለሚገኝ

σσ' ΔορΔ·Λρα"Δβ'

ΔεΓΔ' Π<ρΔΛρα"Δβ' βββΔ·βτ' ςβ' β ΔςσβU`x

α9·C' ·β·λ' ΡΛρα"Δβσ' Δτ·σΔ·' β9·U·Δ·αx

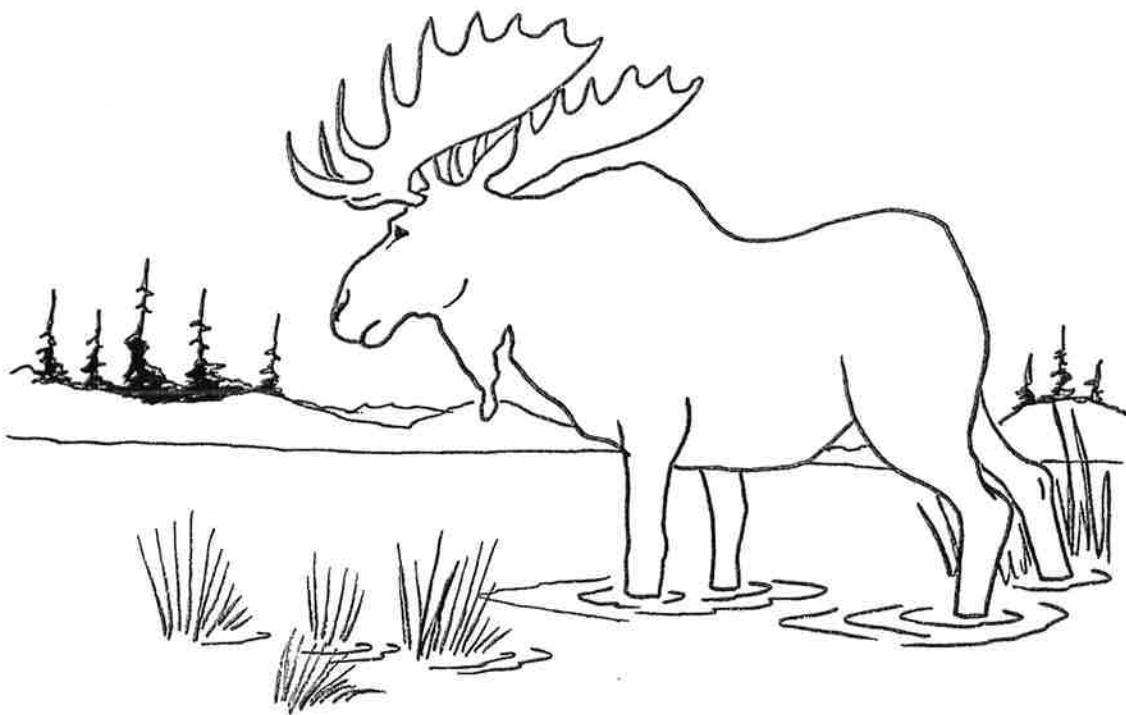
1 Δτ"ΡΔΛβ' "ςβ' ∇ ∇·ΓΠδςΔσΔ·`x

2 Δτδ"ρ' "ςβ`x

3 Δ'Π ∇ς Δ·Λββρρ' "ςβ`x

4 ΔτΔC' Δρ' "ςβ' βΛτσΛβτ'x

5 β·C° α Λτβ9 "ςβ`x

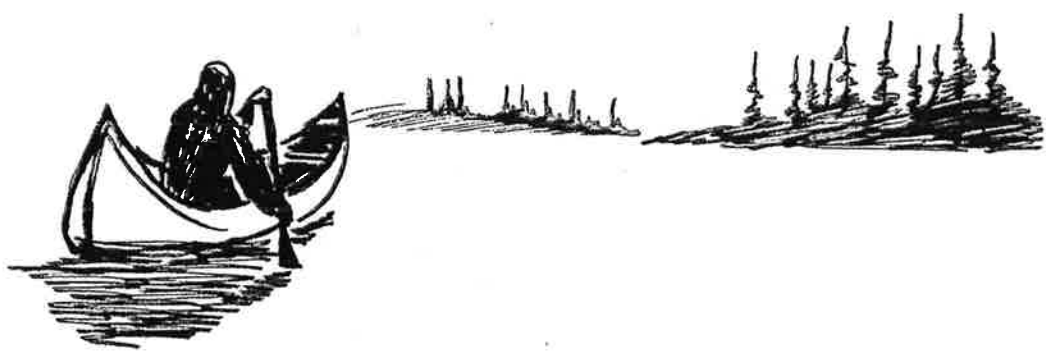


"σρ' ρ<ρJLρe"Δb'

"f'b' <∇·τe' bΔ·σρd'

eΛ' <<b"b<Lbρ Γe <·CbLσρCΔ·e<·bρ "f'b' bΔ"σVΔbr'
>"ρx ∇'b' Δ"ρy Λσ° e'c Lq"σ ∇<Δ·σ' ∇>ρρe'
"f'bb·'x ςd' C' ddd"Δ' LΔ·' ΔΔ·σρd' "f'b'x bΔ·' e'c
ρσγ' ddd"Δ bΓρσd' "f'bb·b'x γb·ρΛ' eΔC∇·ρqΔ·' "f'b'
∇b· ddd"Δx eΛ' ρσdρ' ddd"Δ b>ρρe' "f'bb·'x

LΔ·' C' bV bσρd' "f'b' ∇Γ<·σσ <σσσΔ·' Γe ΔC<τh'x
ΔC<σbe' γb·ρΛ' ΔeΔe' qd τσσ qΓρ' "f'b'x LJς',
<σρς' Γe dCPγ' <Δ·γσς bΛρ∇·<ΔΓ' ΔC<σbe' ΔCL·
"f'b'x ∇b bbd'db<Δ·' "f'b' bΛρΛρσ' ΔC<τh' Δσqδ'
∇Λρ"Λρ'x



"ሥራ" ለጠቅላይ"ልቅ

ለገረገግ ጠቅላይ"ልቅ "ሥራ" ለገረገግ ጠቅላይ"ልቅ ጠቅላይ"ልቅ
ጠቅላይ"ልቅ ጠቅላይ"ልቅ ጠቅላይ"ልቅ ጠቅላይ"ልቅ

- 1 ጠቅላይ"ልቅ ጠቅላይ"ልቅ ጠቅላይ"ልቅ
- 2 ጠቅላይ"ልቅ ጠቅላይ"ልቅ ጠቅላይ"ልቅ
- 3 ጠቅላይ"ልቅ ጠቅላይ"ልቅ ጠቅላይ"ልቅ
- 4 ጠቅላይ"ልቅ ጠቅላይ"ልቅ ጠቅላይ"ልቅ
- 5 ጠቅላይ"ልቅ ጠቅላይ"ልቅ ጠቅላይ"ልቅ



σΔ·? <μρΔ·Lρα"Δb?

<λΓJ? Π<ρJLρα"Δb? ∇αΠρ- "Jb` b ΔJσbU`x

α9·Cσ? b·λ` ρLρα"Δbσ` Δτ·σΔ·?x

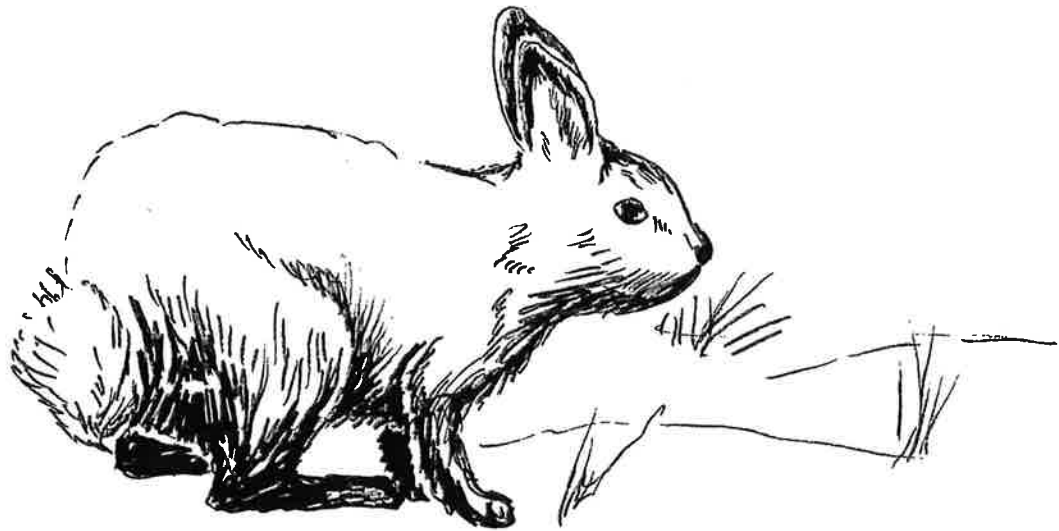
1 LΓJμ <ΔCJ9Δ·- α "Jbb·`x

2 <ρΠ ∇JΓΔ·- "Jbb·` Γb·Λ>?x

3 9·dτ? ∇·ρΛγb"ΔJΔ·- "Jbb·` bρb·σσ`x

4 9dτ? <·γ ∇·ρ<<Jγ- αV"Jb`x

5 ΔΔ·ρ"Δ? α αV"Jb` μJ"Jbb·? ∇bα∇·σLσ- ΔJbdρL?x



σλε' οκρjlrα"Δb'

"jbdh'

Δσρjλρ' ε'c bε ηρ<bΔ·λρ' ∇λlρr' bσcΔ·pΔ·
"jbdh'x ε'c σΔ· Γσd' dC·r CjΔ· ΔjbdρL' "jb'x
ε"j' ΔjΔ>bη"jΔ· <<·b·dα∇·Δ· Γα bΔ· Δ·λΔ·
bσcΔ·pΔ· "jbdh'x

Δ'·b· σrλΓdσb Δs ΔαλΔ· Γα ΔσσcΔ·pσσΔ· Δλ∇·>
bL"bUΔ·σp' Γα Cd bΔ·<σp'x Δ'·b· Vjδλρ' Δs
<<jΔ· λr Δ·j'x Δλ σdC·r λΓdσb ∇λlρrΔ· Δs
Δb'pΔ· r<<Δ·γΔ·Δ· ΔLLΓΔ· ∇ααC∇·r9σ'x ΔΓ λd
∇jPa·λ9jΔ· ∇pαdjσ'x Crαd' ΔppΔ· Δ·j'jb'
ΔjbdρL' 9 jCΓσ' ∇αp·σ' Γα ∇ααC∇·r9σ'x ∇σCb·pσ'
C' Δs ΔσΓNjΔ· jbdh' ρρλρΔ· Γα ΔΓ∇· ∇αbσΔ·
ΔLLΓΔ·x

ժնգ՝ ՎժՐԴ•ԼՐՁ"ՃԵ՝

ՎՆԴՉ՝ ՈՎՐՂԼՐՁՃԵ՝ "ՅԵԺԿ՝ Ե ՃՅՏԵՍ՝x

ՁԳՑՏ՝ ԵՆ՝ ՔԼՐՁ"ՃԵՏ՝ ԸԾՑՎ՝ ԵԳՍՃՁ՝x

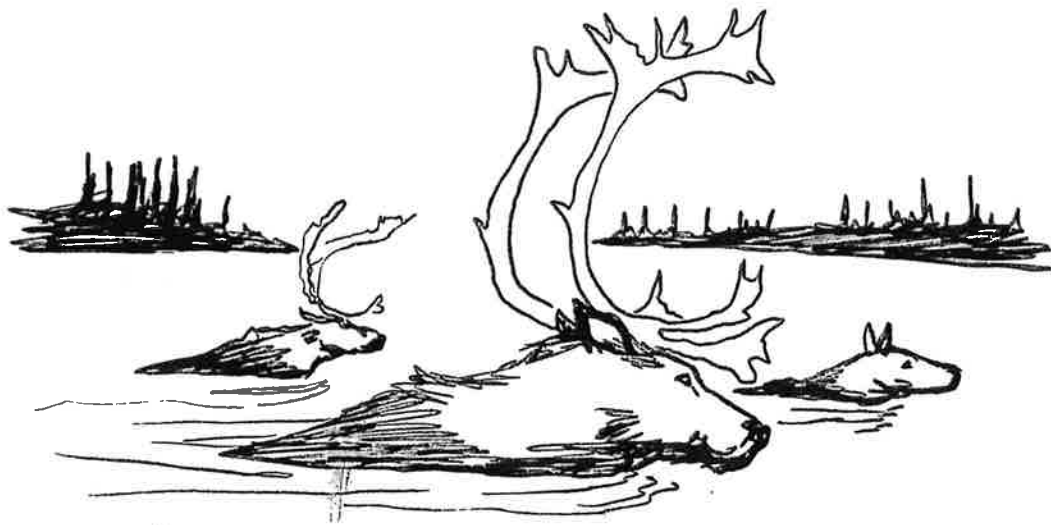
1 ՎՁԸ ՎՏՑԴՃՐՎ՝ "ՅԵԺԿ՝x

2 ՎԾՑ"ՅՎ՝ "ՅԵԺԿ՝ ՎՏՑԴՃՐՎ՝x

3 ՎՁԸ ՎՏՑԴՃՐՏՏՐ՝ ԸԸՎ՝ "ՅԵԺ՝x

4 ՎՁԸ ՎՐՐՇՎԼՎ՝ "ՅԵ՝ ԸՅԵԺՐԼ՝ ՐՁՁՎՎՐԳՏ՝x

5 ՎՁԸ ՎՁԵՁՎ՝ ԸԼԼԴՎ՝ "ՅԵԺԿ՝x

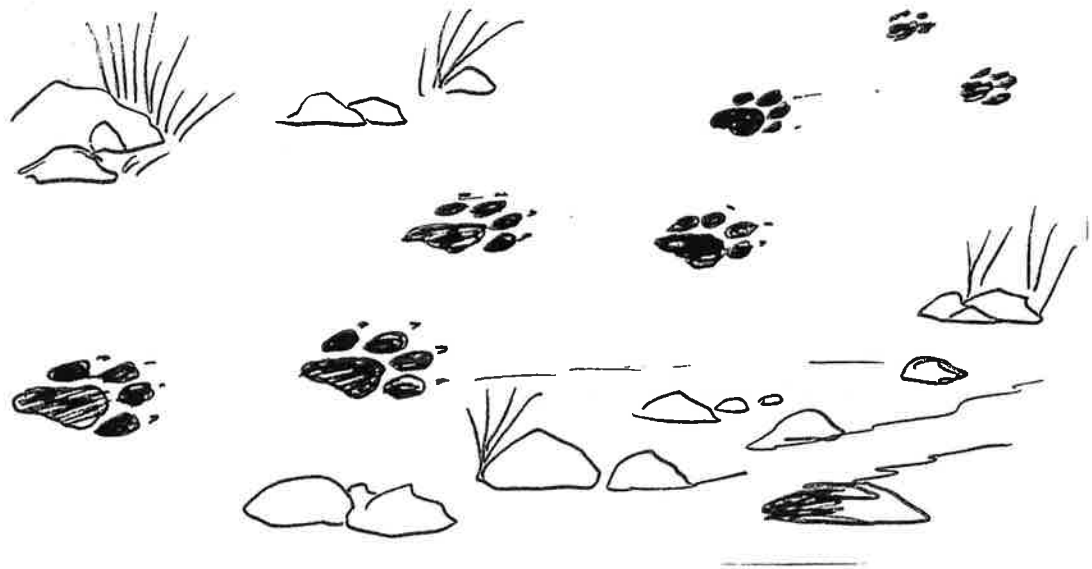


ድርቀት በግብርናዎች

የሚገኘው "የገጽ"

ከሌሎች ጋር ሲነፃፅር የሚታዩ ስርዓቶች ምን ምን ናቸው። ከእነዚህ ጋር በተያያዘ የሚገኙ ስርዓቶች ከሌሎች ጋር ሲነፃፅሩ ለሌሎች ስርዓቶች ምን ስርዓቶች ናቸው።

በሌሎች ጋር ሲነፃፅሩ ለሌሎች ስርዓቶች ምን ስርዓቶች ናቸው። ለሌሎች ስርዓቶች ምን ስርዓቶች ናቸው።



ደርብ ልዎልታዊ ልብ

ልብ ስርዓታዊ ልብ ዓለት ለሆነ "ገብ ልብ"።

ደርብ ልብ ለሆነ ልብ ልብ ልብ ልብ ልብ።

- 1 ልብ ልብ ልብ ልብ ልብ ልብ።
- 2 ልብ ልብ ልብ ልብ ልብ ልብ።
- 3 ዓለት ልብ ልብ ልብ ልብ ልብ ልብ።
- 4 ልብ ልብ ልብ ልብ ልብ ልብ ልብ።
- 5 ልብ ልብ ልብ ልብ ልብ ልብ ልብ።



LFJbfbσ ΔmPΔ·Lpα"Δb' σλa'

Vf' ΔCΛa' Δb·σΔ·' σσΛUρa"ΔUP' σfλΔx

Π<PΔ·' ΔfJ' ∇CfL' "fb`x

1 "fb` bδCJδ<τ' ∇ΠΛbσ`x

2 "fb` bΓmLδpδ<τx

3 "fb` ∇b bPΛγ·~PΠa' ΔΔ·λ'x

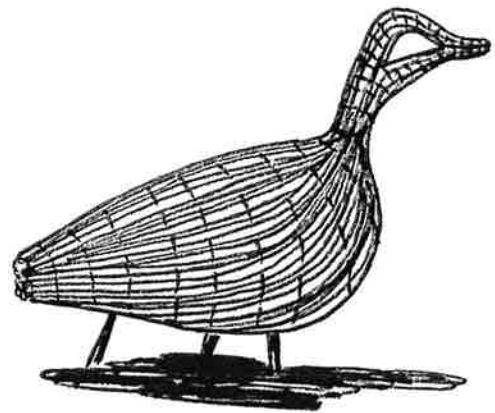
4 b ΔΔ·Pλ' "fb`x

5 m~"fb` ∇b·C~ ΔfδδpL'x

6 "fb` bPCΔ·~dδ~x

7 "fb` bPa Δ·Δλ' b~P"Δd~x

8 "fb` ∇·bC~ ddd"Δx



ba△<C' ▷σ△> Δ"p]Δ.a'x

"sb`	aP.	△dLb.°	"sbd°
srp"r	<△.σ	▽.∧σqΔ.>	7b.∩∧`
LJ°	hb"△°	Γba	ddd"▷
△σP°	σ∧r°	▷C<σ°	▷h△.bΓ°
△.°s	L°djs°	∧r"∧r	∩LbΓ°

7	b	.	∩	∧	`	▷	∩	r	p	=	r
△	q	p	°	r	△	.	=	s	b	L	∧
Γ	b	p	°	▷	∩	∧	p	°	≅	r	-
≅	∧	∧	r	=	∧	r	.	L	p	p	.
∧	△	.	q	°	∨	L	°	d	s	°	∩
▷	r	△	.	b	Γ	°	-	q	∧	r	°
Γ	r	°	d	d	d	=	▷	L	∩	`	p
∧	r	q	r	°	∩	.	△	p	.	△	°
-	▷	r	=	°	r	b	=	△	°	r	.
∩	°	∨	s	△	.	∧	q	q	△	.	°
=	s	b	`	-	∩	L	b	Γ	°	∧	≅

L'p a "Δσ' ▽"Δ a'c p4 bΔ.'

- 1 7b. Pj' <<Δ.ρaΔ. "jbd'x _____
- 2 b'c Λd qdσ ▷ΓρσΔ. "jbd'x _____
- 3 L"bUΔ."ρ Δ.daΔ. "jb'x _____
- 4 bΔ.' Δ.Δ.↳ ▷d4q' "jb'x _____
- 5 bPa ΔΔ.↳ ▷P"ρσΓd' "jb'x _____
- 6 ΓCρΔ. ▽σCΔ.PΔ. "jbd4'x _____
- 7 ddd"▷' LΔ.- ▷σCσρd' "jb'x _____
- 8 bΔ.' Δ.b Λρ"Λρρ' "jb'x _____
- 9 ΓjσΔ. "jbd' p▽.Πσ'x _____
- 10 ΛΠbΓ' ΔjCΔ. "jb.b'x _____

⊂'P⊂∧◁σ' ∇b b⊂⊂ρ' Δ"ρ⊂Δ·a'x

- 1 7b. _____ <<ΓΔ·ρσ "⊂b`x
- 2 ρ⊂dρ' _____ b▷ΠΠa- "⊂bd'x
- 3 ◁·h ◁b·a∇ "⊂b` _____ x
- 4 L◁·- bσCσρd- "⊂b ◁Γ◁·σσ _____ x
- 5 L"bUΔ·"ρ _____ "⊂b`x
- 6 LJ⊂' Γa _____ ▷CL·' "⊂b`x
- 7 σΔ·' a'C b⊂ _____ σCΔP◁·' "⊂bdh`x
- 8 a'C _____ Cρdρb⊂"ρ° "⊂b` ∇ρ⊂σρσ- x
- 9 ▷Δ·Π ρ∇·Π⊂` b _____ "⊂b` Δ⊂Cx
- 10 ∇ ∇·ΓΠd⊂J_aσ◁·' _____ Δ"ρ⊂Lb' "⊂b`x



